

## **ANTHROPOLOGY(MAIN)**

**Instructions :** *Time Allowed : Three Hours Maximum Marks : 300*  
Candidates should attempt Questions 1 and 5 which are compulsory and any **three** of the remaining questions selecting **2.** at least **one** question from each Section.

### **PAPER - I - 2005**

#### **SECTION-A**

- 1.** Write short notes on any *three* of the following in about 200 words each : **20x3=60**  
(a) Microlith (b) Australopithecus  
(c) Trade and Barter (d) Schedule and Questionnaire
- 2.** "Witchcraft accusation is the result of strained interpersonal relations." Explain. **60**
- 3.** Critically discuss the formalist and substantivist approaches in the context of economic anthropology. **60**
- 4.** Discuss the concept of people's participation in planned development. **60**

#### **SECTION-B**

- 5.** Write short notes on any *three* of the following in about 200 words each : **20x3=60**  
(a) Nutritional Anthropology (b) Problems of Inbreeding  
(c) Drug Abuse (d) Ageing
- 6.** Discuss the relationship of ethnicity and nation-state. **60**
- 7.** Critically discuss the factors affecting human growth and development. **60**
- 8.** Discuss the biological and socio-ecological factors influencing fertility and mortality. **60**

### **PAPER - II - 2005**

*Time Allowed : Three Hours Maximum Marks : 300*  
Candidates should attempt Questions 1 and 5 which are compulsory and any **three** of the remaining questions selecting **2.** at least **one** question from each Section.

#### **SECTION-A**

- 1.** Write short notes on any *three* of the following in about 200 words each : **20x3=60**  
(a) Mesolithic culture in India  
(b) Impact of Islam on Indian society  
(c) Varnashram (d) Sacred complex

**2.** Discuss the economic basis of Indus Civilisation. What were the factors of its decline? **60**

**3.** Give an account of the contributions of Indian scholars in the growth and development of Anthropology in India in early 20th century. **60**

**4.** Linguistic and religious minorities are particularly vulnerable to political manipulations. Comment. **60**

SECTION-B

**5.** Write short notes on any *three* of the following in about 200 words each : **20x3=60**

(a) Tribal sub-plan (b) Panchayati Raj

(c) Genetic diversity among Indian tribes

(d) Role of anthropologists in rural development

**6.** Examine the impact of urbanisation and industrialisation on tribal economy in India. **60**

**7.** Discuss the factors related to low literacy rate among the tribals of India. Write in brief the measures taken by the government in different five-year plans to eradicate it. **60**

**8.** Elucidate the nature of changes in administration of tribal areas from colonial period to Post-Independence era in India. **60**